# Lam D. Pham

Assistant Professor College of Education, North Carolina State University 2310 Stinson Drive, Poe Hall 310C Raleigh, NC 27695-7801



#### **Research Interests**

School Reform, Educational Leadership, School Personnel Policy, Research Practice Partnerships

#### **EDUCATION**

# Vanderbilt University, Peabody College, Nashville, TN

2015 - 2020

*Ph.D.*, K-12 Education Leadership and Policy Studies *Minor*, Quantitative Methods

# Harvard University, Cambridge, MA

2007 - 2011

B.A., Chemistry, Cum Laude Language Citation, Italian Languages and Literature

## PAPERS AND PUBLICATIONS

## Peer Reviewed Journal Articles

- **Pham, L. D.**, Matthews, G. F., Cravens, X. (2021) What Students Value Most: A Qualitative Examination of Learner Experience in a Fully Online Degree Program. *Teachers College Record*, In Press.
- Dixon, L. L., **Pham, L. D.**, Henry, G. T., Corcoran, S. P., Zimmer, R. (2021) Who Leads Turnaround Schools? Characteristics of Principals in Tennessee's Achievement School District and Innovation Zones. *Educational Administration Quarterly*, In Press.
- Vatland, C., Barton, E., **Pham, L. D.,** Fox, L., Hemmeter, M.L., Henry, G.T. Development and Validation of. Tool to Examine Program-Wide Implementation of the Pyramid Model. (2021) *Journal of Positive Behavior Interventions*.
- Hemmeter, M. L., Barton, E., Fox, L., Vatland, C., Henry, G. T., **Pham, L. D.**, Horth, K., Taylor, A., Binder, D., von der Embse, M., Veguilla, M. (2021) <u>Program-Wide Implementation of the Pyramid Model: Supporting Fidelity at the Program and Classroom Levels. Early Childhood Research Ouarterly, In Press.</u>
- Viano, S., **Pham, L. D.**, Henry, G. T., Kho, A., & Zimmer, R. (2021). What Teachers Want: School-Level Factors Predicting Teachers' Decisions to Work in Turnaround Schools. *American Educational Research Journal*.
- Pham, L. D., Nguyen, T. D., & Springer, M. G. (2020). <u>Teacher Merit Pay and Student Test Scores: A Meta-Analysis</u>. *American Educational Research Journal*.
- Pham, L. D., Henry G. T., Zimmer, R., & Kho, A. (2020). <u>Sustainability and Maturation of School Turnaround: A Multiyear Evaluation of Tennessee's Achievement School District and Local Innovation Zones.</u> *AERA Open.*
- Henry, G. T., **Pham, L. D.**, Zimmer, R., & Kho, A. (2020). <u>Peeking Inside the Black Box of School Turnaround: A Formal Test of Mediators and Suppressors.</u> Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis.
- Nguyen, T. D., **Pham, L. D.**, Crouch, M., & Springer, M. G. (2020). <u>The Correlates of Teacher Attrition and Retention: An Updated and Expanded Meta-Analysis of the Literature.</u> *Educational Research Review*.

#### Under Review

- Pham, L. D. Why Do We Find these Effects? An Examination of Mediating Pathways Explaining the Effects of School Turnaround.
- Pham, L. D. Is Teacher Effectiveness Stable Across School Contexts? An Examination of Teachers who Transfer into Turnaround Schools.
- Pham, L. D. Teachers are Not Lemons: An Examination of Spillover Effects when Teachers Transfer Away from Turnaround Schools.
- Kho, A., Henry, G. T., Zimmer, R., & Pham, L. D. Spillover Effects of Recruiting Teachers for School Turnaround: Evidence from Tennessee.

## Report and Policy Writings

- Pham, L. D., Porter, S. (2021) A Conceptual Review of methods for Measuring the Effectiveness of Lead Teachers in North Carolina's Advance Teaching Roles Pilot Program. College of Education and the Friday Institute, North Carolina State University.
- Drake, T. A., Ayscue, J., Little, M., Pham, L. D. (2020). COVID-19 and the Achievement Gap: Implications for North Carolina. College of Education, North Carolina State University.
- Dixon, L., Pham, L. D., Henry G. T. (2020). School Administrators in Tennessee Turnaround Schools: An Overview of Credentials, Experience, Salary, and Diversity. Tennessee Education Research Alliance, Peabody College, Vanderbilt University.
- Pham, L. D., Henry G. T., Zimmer, R., Kho, A. (2019). School Turnaround in Tennessee: Insights After Six years of Reform. Tennessee Education Research Alliance, Peabody College, Vanderbilt University.
- Pham, L. D., Henry G. T., Zimmer, R., Kho, A. (2018). School Turnaround After Five Years: An Extended Evaluation of Tennessee's Achievement School District and Local Innovation Zones. Tennessee Education Research Alliance, Peabody College, Vanderbilt University.
- Henry G. T., Pham, L. D., Guthrie, J. E., Harbatkin, E. (2018). Guiding Principles for Improving the Lowest-Performing Schools in Tennessee: A Policy Brief on Driving Improvement in Low-Performing Schools. Tennessee Education Research Alliance, Peabody College, Vanderbilt University.
- Kho, A., Henry G. T., Zimmer, R., Pham, L. D. (2018). How has iZone Teacher Recruitment Affected the Performance of Other Schools? Examining Systemic Effects of Teacher Recruitment for School Turnaround. Tennessee Education Research Alliance, Peabody College, Vanderbilt University.
- Pham, L. D. (2017). Instructional and Participative Leadership: How are Memphis Schools Leaders Doing? Teach901, City Leadership. Memphis, TN.
- Henry, G. T., Zimmer, R., Kho, A., Pham, L. D. (2017). Recruitment and Retention of Teachers in Tennessee's Achievement School District and iZone Schools: A Policy Brief on Driving Improvement in Low Performing Schools. Tennessee Education Research Alliance, Peabody College, Vanderbilt University.
- Teach 901 Research. (2016). Tracking Teacher Talent in Memphis: The Results of the 2016 Teach901 Priority School Teacher Survey. Teach901, City Leadership. Memphis, TN.

## Book Chapters

- Pham, L. D., Henry, G. T., Harbatkin, E., (2021, under contract). "Conducting a Quantitative Analysis" in Bickman & Rog (eds.) The Evaluation Handbook. New York: Guilford Publications, Inc.
- Harbatkin, E., Henry, G. T., Pham, L. D. (2021, under contract). "Planning a Quantitative Analysis" in Bickman & Rog (eds.) The Evaluation Handbook. New York: Guilford Publications, Inc.

### Working Papers

- Pham, L. D., Matthews, G. F., Drake, T. A. Beyond Prescriptive Reforms: An Examination of North Carolina's Flexible School Restart Program
- Pham, L. D., Corcoran, S. P., Henry, G. T., Zimmer, R. Do the Effects Last? An Examination of the Long-Term Academic Effects of School Turnaround.
- Pham, L. D. Analyzing the Association between Coaching Frequency and Teacher Effectiveness in Elementary Mathematics Classrooms.
- Grissom, J. A., Pham, L. D., & Woo, D. School Boards as Springboards? The Future Political Careers of Local School Board Members.

#### RESEARCH GRANTS AND FUNDING

NC Educaiton Futures Initiative – Accelerating Attainment Project, Co-PI John M. Belk Endowment (\$27,533), PI: Matthew Springer	2021 – 2023
Outreach and Engagement Grant, Co-PI NCSU (\$10,000), PI: Callie Edwards	2021 – 2022
American Educator Panels Scholarship, PI The RAND Corporation (\$5,000)	2020 – 2021
Russell G. Hamilton Dissertation Enhancement Grant, PI Graduate Leadership Institute (\$2,000)	2019 – 2020
Blended & Online Learning Design (BOLD) Fellowship, PI Center for Teaching, Vanderbilt University (\$1,000)	2018 – 2019
An Extended Evaluation of Tennessee's Achievement School District and Local iZones Senior Analyst  Laura and John Arnold Foundation (\$381,618), PI: Gary T. Henry & Ron Zimmer  Walton Family Foundation (\$555,972)	2017 – 2020
Randomized Control Trial for the Pyramid Model of Social Emotional Competence Senior Analyst U.S. Department of Education (\$1,980,244), p, PI: Mary Louise Hemmeter	2015 – 2019

#### INVITED AND PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS

- Pham, L. D., Matthews, G. F. (2021) Leadership in a Context-Driven School Improvement Model: A Mixed-Methods Analysis of North Carolina's Restart Program. Paper presented at the annual convention of the University Council for Educational Administration, Columbus, OH.
- Dixon, L. L., Pham, L. D., Henry, G. T., Corcoran, S. P., Zimmer, R. (2021) Who Leads Turnaround Schools? Characteristics of Principals in Tennessee's Achievement School District and Innovation Zones. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Online.
- Kho, A. & Pham, L. D. (2021). Do They Stay or Do They Go? Teacher Attrition in Tennessee's Turnaround Schools. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Education Finance and Policy, Online.
- Pham, L. D., Corcoran, S. P., Henry, G. T., & Zimmer, R. (2021). Do the Effects Last? An Examination of the Long-Term Academic Effects of School Turnaround. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Education Finance and Policy, Online.
- Pham, L. D. (2020). Turnaround Reforms in Non-Turnaround Schools: An Examination of Unintended Effects when Reforms Encourage Teachers to Transfer into Different Schools. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Online.

- Kho, A. & Pham, L. D. (2020). Do They Stay or Do They Go? Teacher Attrition in Tennessee's Turnaround Schools. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Online.
- Pham, L. D., Corcoran, S. P., Henry, G. T., & Zimmer, R. (2020). Do the Effects Last? An Examination of the Long-Term Academic Effects of School Turnaround. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Online.
- Pham, L. D. (2020). Is Teacher Performance Stable? An Examination of Teachers who Transfer into Turnaround Schools. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Education Finance and Policy, Online.
- **Pham, L. D.** (2019). Why Do We Find these Effects? An Examination of Mediating Pathways Explaining the Effects of School Turnaround. Paper presented at the annual convention of the University Council for Educational Administration, New Orleans, LA.
- **Pham, L. D.** (2019). Is Teacher Performance Portable? An Examination of Teachers who Transfer into Turnaround Schools. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Denver, CO.
- Pham, L. D., Henry, G.T., Zimmer, R., & Kho, A. (2019). Tennessee's Achievement School District and Local Innovation Zones After Six Years of Implementation. Presentation to the State Commissioner of Education, Tennessee Department of Education, Nashville, TN.
- Henry, G. T., Pham, L. D., Zimmer, R., Kho, A. (2018). Peeking Inside the Black Box of School Turnaround: A Formal Test of Mediators and Suppressors. Paper presented at annual conference of the International School Choice and Reform Conference, Lisbon, Portugal.
- Henry, G. T., Pham, L. D., Zimmer, R., Kho, A. (2018). Peeking Inside the Black Box of School Turnaround: A Formal Test of Mediators and Suppressors. Paper presented at annual conference of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Washington, D.C.
- Pham, L. D., Nguyen, T. D., & Springer, M. G. (2018). Teacher Merit Pay and Student Test Scores: A Meta-Analysis. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New York, NY.
- Pham, L. D. (2018). Examining the Association Between Coaching Intensity and Teacher Effectiveness. Paper presented at the annual convention of the University Council for Educational Administration, Houston, TX.
- Pham, L. D., Henry, G.T., Zimmer, R., & Kho, A. (2018). Tennessee's Achievement School District and Local Innovation Zones After Five Years of Implementation. Presentation to the State Commissioner of Education, Tennessee Department of Education, Nashville, TN.
- **Pham, L. D.** (2018). Examining the Association Between Coaching Intensity and Teacher Effectiveness. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New York, NY.
- Henry, G. T., Pham, L. D., Zimmer, R., Kho, A. (2018). Peeking Inside the Black Box of School Turnaround: A Formal Test of Mediators and Suppressors. Paper presented at conference of the Association for Education Finance and Policy, Kansas City, MO.
- Pham, L. D., Henry, G.T., Zimmer, R., & Kho, A. (2017). An Extended Evaluation of Tennessee's Achievement School District and Local Innovation Zones. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Association for Education Finance and Policy, Portland, OR.
- Pham, L. D., Nguyen, T. D., & Springer, M. G. (2017). Teacher Merit Pay and Student Test Scores: A Meta-Analysis. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Association for Education Finance and Policy, Washington, D.C.
- Grissom, J. A., Pham, L. D., & Woo, D. (2016). School Boards as Springboards? The Future Political Careers of Local School Board Members. Paper presented at the annual convention of the University Council for Educational Administration, Detroit, MI.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Emerging Education Policy Scholar (EEPS), Fordham and AEI	2021 - 2022
Research Consultant, New York Department of Education, PI: Matthew Springer  • Examined New York's school finance systems	2020 – 2021
Research Consultant, Delaware Department of Education, PI: Matthew Springer  • Examined Delaware's school finance systems	2019 – 2020
Adjunct Researcher, The RAND Corporation  An Evaluation of Alternative Principal Preparation Programs, PI: Andrew McEachin & Kata Mihaly  • Applied psychometric models to recover continuous measures from coarsened data	2018 – 2019
Research Consultant, Florida Department of Education  Florida Best and Brightest Teacher Scholarship Program, PI: Matthew Springer  • Examined correlations between teacher SAT/ACT Scores and teaching effectiveness	2018 – 2019
Lead Project Analyst, Vanderbilt University  A Program-Wide Model for Promoting Social-Emotional Development, PI: Mary Louise Hemmeter  • Analyzing student social-emotional outcomes and co-authoring reports	2016 – 2020
Research Consultant, Teach901 Memphis-based Nonprofit Targeting Teacher Recruitment and Retention • Wrote, administered, and analyzed data from annual staff surveys	2016 – 2019
Graduate Research Assistant, Vanderbilt University  An Evaluation of School Turnaround in Tennessee, PI: Gary T. Henry & Ron Zimmer  • Leading project reports and papers, developing analytical approaches, analyzing data	2015 – 2020
Mathematics Instructional Coach, Oklahoma City Public Schools  • Coached individual teachers and led group development sessions	2013 – 2015
Geometry, Algebra, and Calculus Teacher, Oklahoma City Public Schools  • Raised student proficiency from 34% to 98%, established a new AP Calculus sequence	2012 – 2015
TEACHING EXPERIENCE	
Applied Quantitative Methods in Education I (Ph.D.) Instructor of Record, North Carolina State University	2020 – Present
Applied Quantitative Methods in Education II (Ph.D.) Instructor of Record, North Carolina State University	2020 – Present
Research Design for Social Science (Online Ed.D.) Teaching Assistant to Dr. Xiu Cravens, <i>Vanderbilt University</i> • Led live sessions, wrote lesson plans and course materials, supported capstone projects	2018 – 2019
Causal Inference (Ph.D.) Teaching Assistant to Dr. Gary T. Henry, Vanderbilt University • Planned and led course sections, supported final projects	Fall 2017
Economics of Education (MPP)  Teaching Assistant to Dr. Ron Zimmer, Vanderbilt University  • Created course materials and facilitated discussion sections	Fall 2015
HONORS AND AWARDS	
Equity and Inclusion Fellowship, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management	2019 – 2020
Summer Associate, The RAND Corporation	Summer 2018

Barbara L. Jackson Scholar, University Council for Educational Administration (UCEA)	2017 - 2019
Experimental Education Research Training (ExpERT) Fellow, Vanderbilt University	2015 – Present
Dean's Fellowship and Graduate Honor Scholarship, Vanderbilt University, Peabody College	2015 – Present
Sue Lehmann Outstanding Teacher Award, Teach for America, Oklahoma Region Nomination	2013 - 2014
Fulbright Fellowship, Ca Mau, Vietnam	2011 - 2012
Senior Honors Thesis Research Grant, Harvard College	2010 - 2011
SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS	
Editorial Board, Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis (EEPA) Journal	2020 – Present
<ul> <li>Co-Chair of Student Success and Engagement Committee, ELPHD – EEPA Program Area</li> <li>Founded a special interest group to support graduate students of color</li> <li>Planned, coordinated, and facilitated monthly professional development sessions</li> </ul>	2020 – Present
<ul> <li>Chair of Student Advisory Committee, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management</li> <li>Spearheaded diversity, equity, and inclusion panels to support minoritized graduate students</li> <li>Developed the Mentor Matching Program to connect APPAM members in different organizations</li> </ul>	2018 – 2019
<ul> <li>Graduate Student Council, University Council for Educational Administration</li> <li>Founded the Researcher Development Program to connect students with mentors across institutions</li> <li>Organized conference panels to support graduate student development</li> </ul>	2017 – 2020
Department Representative, Vanderbilt Graduate Students Council	2016 - 2017
Department Representative, Peabody Graduate Students Association	2015 - 2016
<ul> <li>Peer Reviewer for Journal Articles</li> <li>Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis</li> <li>Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness</li> <li>Educational Policy</li> </ul>	
Professional Affiliations  A mariner Educational Processes Association (AEPA)	

- American Educational Research Association (AERA)
- Association for Education Finance and Policy (AEFP)
- Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM)
- University Council for Educational Administration (UCEA)

#### MEDIA COVERAGE

Osborne, D. (2021, September 9). What should our leaders do about failing schools? Education Next.

Parks, C. (2021, September 7). The tragedy of America's rural schools. The New York Times Magazine.

Saenz-Armstrong, P. (2020, August 27). Why, then, do teachers leave? National Council on Teacher Quality.

McCray, V. (2020, April 2). Virus a sudden setback for school laboring to lift children's lives. The Atlanta Journal-Constitution.

Jacobson, L. (2020, February 24). Study: Teacher merit pay linked to higher student test scores. Education Dive.

Golston, A. (2020, February 27). A Smart Approach to Greater Insights and Impact in Education. Medium.

Aldrich, M & Bauman, C. (2019, July 16). Tennessee school turnaround models either haven't worked or are stalling out, new research finds. Chalkbeat.

Gonzales, J. (2019, July 16). Report: Tennessee's Achievement School District is failing students, unlikely to succeed. The Tennessean.

- Slevin, C. and Thompson, C. (2019, February 14). Denver teacher strike revealed US divide over bonus pay. The Associated Press.
- Bauman, C. (2019, August 27). Here's how two Nashville state-run schools are tackling teacher turnover, low student performance. Chalkbeat.
- Ujifusa, A. (2019, August 26). State takeovers remain difficult, but attractive, for education policymakers. Education Week.
- Bauman, C. (2019, August 15). As Tennessee's turnaround district enters its eighth school year, scores remain stubbornly low. Chalkbeat.
- Bauman, C. (2019, July 23). Schwinn: No new schools will enter Tennessee's Turnaround district this year, but some may leave. Chalkbeat.
- Kebede, L. (2018, September 04). Four of five charter schools denied by Memphis board appeal to the state. Chalkbeat.
- Poiner, J. (2018, July 05). An Evaluation of Tennessee's Achievement School District and Local Innovation Zones. Thomas B. Fordham Institute: Advancing Educational Excellence.
- Downey, M. (2018, June 19). Research shows Georgia voters smart to reject state school takeover. The Atlantic *Iournal-Constitution.*
- Bauman, C. (2018, June 19). After five years, the Tennessee-run district isn't performing any better than lowperforming schools receiving no intervention, research says. Chalkbeat.
- Aldrich, M. W. (2018, February 1). Do schools lose ground when losing top teachers to turnaround schools? A little, but it's worth it, says Tennessee research. Chalkbeat.
- Hechinger Report. (2018, January 29). Teacher bonuses boost student outcomes slightly: A comprehensive federal study sheds new light on how merit pay works – and doesn't work. U.S. News & World Report.
- Aldrich, M. W. (2017, April 12). Teacher merit pay has merit when it comes to student scores, analysis shows. Chalkbeat.
- Brasher, J. (2017, February 14). Teacher turnover rates critical in TN turnaround efforts. Research News at Vanderbilt.
- Lasevoli, B. (2017, April 11). Merit Pay for Teachers Can Lead to Higher Test Scores for Students, a Study Finds. Education Week.
- Bauman, C. (2017, January 26). Memphis wants to become 'Teacher Town,' especially to feed its 'priority schools.' Here's the latest feedback from teachers. Chalkbeat.